

Stop and Check 1

UNITS 1-4

Grammar review

Read the e-mail. Choose the correct answers. If there is a blank, write *one* word – a preposition, an auxiliary verb, a modal verb, an adverb of frequency, etc.

To Jo@hotmail.com
From AlexB@btinternet.com
Subject Hi

Hi Jo,

How are things? (1) _____ you get that job that you
(2) *talking / were talking / are talking* about last time we
met? (3) *I've looked / I look / I've been looking* for a new
job for a while. In fact, (4) *I think / I'm thinking / I thought*
of changing careers altogether, as (5) *I'm not / I haven't /*
I don't enjoying being an accountant any more. It's pretty
dull because I (6) _____ to do the same thing every
day and (7) *I haven't / I don't / I'm not* allowed to manage
my own work. My boss (8) *giving / gives / is giving* me a
list of tasks at the beginning of every week, and she hardly
(9) _____ gives us any praise. I get along well (10) _____
my colleagues, but I'm not (11) *paying / paid /*
pay enough to put up with a boring job! I (12) _____
had a couple of interviews, but no success yet.

Guess who I (13) *seen / see / saw* last weekend? Annie Fisher
from our old school. She (14) _____ to be very shy,
but she seems very different now. When I saw her, she
(15) _____ wearing a business suit and working on
a high-tech laptop. She's (16) _____ working for an
international law firm for five years. She (17) *is earned /*
earns / earning a fortune! Apparently, a school reunion is
(18) _____ organized at the moment. (19) *Have /*
Should / Must we go? It would be fun to see everyone again.

Anyway, I've (20) _____ to go now. E-mail me soon.

Alex

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Present tenses

Complete the conversations with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- A Hi, my name's Chiara Ponti. I work (work) for Global Solutions. (1) _____ you _____ (enjoy) the conference?
- B Yes, it's interesting, but there are so many sessions I (2) _____ (not know) which ones to choose. I (3) _____ (want) to go to Doctor Fry's session on computers in education later today.
- A (4) _____ you _____ (work) at a university?
- B Yes, but at the moment I (5) _____ (do) some research on learning and technology.
- C What (6) _____ you and your husband _____ (do) in your free time?
- D We really (7) _____ (not have) very much free time.
- C Why is that?
- D Well, I (8) _____ (work) nights at the hospital and Mike (9) _____ (travel) a lot for his job. He (10) _____ (fly) to a meeting in Mexico City right now!

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Questions

Complete the questions for the answers.

Example What is your favorite day of the week?
I like Fridays best.

- How many _____?
I work about 40 hours a week.
- Who _____?
I'm waiting for my sister.
- Why _____?
I like working here because the people are great.
- Do _____?
No, I don't go to concerts, but I listen to music at home.
- Why _____?
They moved because they needed more space.

6. Where _____?
He's learning English at a school in Chicago.
7. How often _____?
We see our friends once a week.
8. Did _____?
No, we didn't go to the movies, we went out for dinner.

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Auxiliary verbs and short answers

Complete the conversation with the correct auxiliary verb.

E = Elena A = Adam

- E Oh, hi. Sorry I'm late. Have you been waiting long?
- A About half an hour. What happened? (1) _____
your train arrive late?
- E No, it (2) _____. It was my fault. I left my cell
phone at home, and I had to go back and get it.
- A That's OK. (3) _____ you had lunch yet?
- E No, I (4) _____. Let's get something to eat now.
(5) _____ you like Mexican food?
- A Mm, yes I (6) _____.
- E Well, there's a new restaurant near here.
- A (7) _____ you been there before?
- E No, I (8) _____, but it got a good review in
the paper.
- A OK. Let's try it.

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Active or passive?

Choose the correct forms.

Example I think most singers and actors *pay* / *are paid* too much.

1. Ted's new job *involves* / *is involved* a lot of travel.
2. How many people *are employed* / *employ* by your company?
3. Soccer and tennis *play* / *are played* all over the world.
4. *Was breakfast included* / *Did breakfast include* in the price of the hotel room?
5. A different city *is hosted* / *hosts* the Olympic Games every four years.

6. The number of female directors *is growing* / *is being grown*.
7. Most students *are studied* / *study* a second language at school.
8. The downtown area *was redeveloped* / *redeveloped* last year.
9. Millions of trees *cut* / *are cut* down every year.
10. I can't send you an e-mail because my computer *is repairing* / *is being repaired*.

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Past tenses

Complete the text with the correct past form of the verbs in parentheses. Some of the answers are passive.

When I was (be) a teenager, I (1) _____ (used / love) art. I (2) _____ (spend) a lot of time drawing and painting. By the time I was fifteen, I was pretty good because my dad (3) _____ (teach) me all about color and shapes when I was much younger. I (4) _____ (stop) painting when I (5) _____ (go) to college. I (6) _____ (not can) even remember where I (7) _____ (leave) my paints! Then while I (8) _____ (go through) some stuff in my mom's house, I (9) _____ (come across) all my materials and some old paintings. I (10) _____ (look at) them for a few minutes before I realized that my girlfriend (11) _____ (stand) behind me. "These paintings are really good!" she said. "When (12) _____ you _____ (give up) art?" I explained that I (13) _____ (not do) any paintings for years. In the following months, my family (14) _____ (encourage) me to take it up again. After I (15) _____ (produce) about 15 paintings, I (16) _____ (hold) a small exhibition in a local gallery. While the visitors (17) _____ (look around), I (18) _____ (interview) by a journalist from the newspaper. In her article, I (19) _____ (describe) as "a new local talent," and a few days later three portraits (20) _____ (sell) at the gallery. It was amazing!

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should/must/have to/be allowed to

Rewrite the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets.

Example It's a good idea for you to get more exercise.
(should)
You should get more exercise.

1. It's illegal to carry a gun. (must)
You _____.
2. Women couldn't vote in the 1800s. (be allowed to)
Women _____.
3. It's isn't recommended to eat too much sugar. (should)
People _____.
4. It isn't necessary to confirm your flight. (have to)
You _____.
5. Is it necessary for visitors to leave their bags at reception? (have to)
_____ visitors _____?
6. Wearing a seat belt is mandatory. (must)
All drivers and passengers _____.
7. Can parents park outside the school? (be allowed to)
_____ parents _____?
8. It was necessary for me to leave early. (have to)
I _____.

8

Vocabulary

1 Choose the word that has a different pronunciation.

Example tooth truth foot boot

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|-------|--------|
| 1. bore | square | floor | war |
| 2. dear | hear | pear | fear |
| 3. good | would | food | should |
| 4. paid | weighed | said | made |

4

2 Choose the word that doesn't belong.

Example boil herb roast fry

- | | | | |
|------------|--------|---------|-----------|
| 1. paint | sketch | draw | pencil |
| 2. eggs | recipe | herbs | olive oil |
| 3. digging | baking | weeding | planting |
| 4. peel | weigh | chop | saucepan |

4

3 Replace the words in *italics* with a pronoun.

Example She can't give up *chocolate*.

She can't give it up.

1. Do you take after *your mother*?

2. Did you pick up *Spanish* quickly?

3. Can you take care of *my son* tomorrow?

4. You should take up *golf*.

5. I get along well with *all my colleagues*.

6. They raised *their children* to be very polite.

7. Did you look up *the spelling* in your dictionary?

8. I'm really looking forward to *the party* next week.

8

TOTAL 100

Stop and Check 2

UNITS 5-8

Grammar review

Read the letter. Put the verbs in parentheses into the correct form.

Dear Anna and James,

I'm sorry I haven't written (not write) in a while, I

(1) _____ (work) really long hours recently.

I'm hoping (2) _____ (take) a week off in June.

My sister (3) _____ (go) to the beach then and I

(4) _____ go with her if I can afford it.

(5) _____ is everyone in the family? I hope

you are all fine. It was great to hear that Daniel

(6) _____ been accepted by the music school.

I know he (7) _____ (have) a great time in Paris next

year. I have some friends who live there. I (8) _____

(send) you their address if you want. They are crazy

(9) _____ music, so they will have a lot in common.

What (10) _____ (happen) with your apartment

since we last spoke? Have you managed (11) _____

(sell) it yet? Where are you thinking of (12) _____,

(move) and (13) _____ kind of house are you

looking for? If you haven't found anything in your area

(14) _____, why not look around here? I'm not

sure, but it (15) _____ be cheaper. Don't forget,

you have always (16) _____ interested in this area,

and I'd love (17) _____ (have) you as neighbors!

Anyway, I must get this in the mail now. Looking forward to

(18) _____ (hear) from you soon!

Love,

Donna

18

Future forms *may/might/could*

1 Choose the correct forms.

A Where *do you go* / *are you going* on vacation this year?

B I'm not sure. We (1) *will* / *might* go somewhere different. I'm tired of going to Florida.

A My parents (2) *are going* / *will go* to Argentina for a month in February. It (3) *will* / *could* be summer in Buenos Aires then, so the weather (4) *will* / *is going* be hot.

B Wow! That sounds fantastic. I would love to go there.

A Well, (5) *I see* / *I'm seeing* my mom later, so (6) *I'm going to ask* / *I'll ask* her for the website. They booked it all on the Internet.

B That's great, thanks. And what about your vacation plans?

A Oh, I don't think (7) *we won't take* / *we'll take* a vacation this year because (8) *we're buying* / *will buy* a house soon.

8

2 Cross out the incorrect verb form in each sentence.

Example A My phone doesn't work.

B The battery ~~*will*~~ / *might* / *could* be dead.

1. I can't come to the party. *I'm going to see* / *I'm seeing* / *I will see* my parents on Saturday.

2. Our team is playing really well. I'm sure they *will win* / *might win* / *are going to win*.

3. Jane isn't in the office today. She *might be* / *could be* / *is going to be* sick.

4. Do you think the weather *is improving* / *might improve* / *will improve* tomorrow?

5. We haven't made any plans, but we *might* / *may* / *will* go to the beach this weekend.

6. I'm worried *I won't pass* / *I might not pass* / *I'm not passing* my driving test.

6

Information questions

Match the questions in A with the answers in B.

A	B
1. ☐ What's he like?	a. Tall and good-looking.
2. ☐ What does he look like?	b. About six foot.
3. ☐ What does he like doing?	c. Near the station.
4. ☐ How tall is he?	d. He enjoys sailing and walking.
5. ☐ How old is he?	e. It's small but nicely decorated.
6. ☐ What's his apartment like?	f. It's an Honda.
7. ☐ Which part of town does he live in?	g. He's nice. Very talkative and friendly.
8. ☐ What kind of car does he drive?	h. He's in his early 30s.

8

Present Perfect and time expressions

1 Read the interview. Put the verbs in parentheses into the correct form. Use the Present Perfect (simple, continuous, or passive) or the Past Simple.

I = Interviewer J = Janine

I Our first guest tonight is the Oscar-winning actress Janine Miller. Welcome to the show, Janine.

J Thank you.

I Now, you have just finished (finish) your latest movie, *Moving On*. Is that right?

J Yes, we (1) _____ (shoot) the final scenes about six weeks ago. And since then I (2) _____ (relax) with my family in Canada.

I Of course, you (3) _____ (be) born in Toronto.

J That's right. My mother is Canadian, and my dad is American. I have a lot of older relatives in Canada, and I (4) _____ (spend) a lot of time with them recently. All my movies since the beginning of my career (5) _____ (show) in Canada, so my family is also full of critics!

I What (6) _____ they _____ (say) about the last one?

J They (7) _____ (like) it, but my grandmother said I (8) _____ (look) too thin.

I Do you feel under pressure to be in good shape? It (9) _____ (report) that the best roles go to actresses who are thin.

J I (10) _____ never _____ (experience) that. I (11) _____ (lose) some weight for the last role, but I (12) _____ already _____ (put) it back on.

I Now, what about the relationship with the director of *Moving On*, Martin Kelly. He (13) _____ (criticize) several times for being difficult to work with. (14) _____ you _____ (see) eye to eye with him?

J Yes, I think so. Martin knew what he wanted to achieve, but I didn't have any problems with that.

I That's good to hear. Good luck with your future projects, and please come back and see us soon.

14

2 Choose the correct time expression and put it in the correct place in the sentence.

Example I've finished my homework. (just / yet)
I've just finished my homework.

1. He worked as a designer. (in the 1990s / recently)

2. She's been a nurse. (for five years / just)

3. Have you found your car keys? (ever / yet)

4. We've been traveling. (since May / last month)

5. They've finished decorating. (yesterday / already)

6. Have you been to New Zealand? (in 2005 / ever)

7. I have ridden a camel. (last year / never)

8. My brother couldn't walk. (until he was two / yet)

8

Verb patterns

Read the diary entry. Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

It was a strange weekend. I was hoping to go (go) out with my friends on Saturday, but they all had the flu. We'd been thinking of (1) _____ (see) a movie and then (2) _____ (go) for a pizza. Instead, mom made me (3) _____ (study) for my exams. I managed (4) _____ (do) a lot, but I couldn't help (5) _____ (feel) tired. I went to bed early, but I had a really odd dream. I remember (6) _____ (walk) along the beach and it was really windy. All my exam notes were lying on the sand. Every few seconds, I (7) _____ (stop) to pick them up, but it was impossible (8) _____ (hold) them in the wind. Then, a big wave washed them all away. I woke up in a panic and then realized it had been a dream.

Sunday was better. In the morning, I took the dog for a walk. He enjoyed (9) _____ (play) in the park, and it was good (10) _____ (get) some exercise. I called my cousin because I had forgotten to (11) _____ (send) her a birthday card. We promised (12) _____ (meet up) after the exams. In the afternoon, I went back to my school work, but I didn't succeed in (13) _____ (study) for very long. I needed (14) _____ (update) my status on Facebook, so that's what I did in the afternoon. Not a very exciting weekend, but there's always next week ...

14

Vocabulary

1 Complete the sentences. Form the correct word by adding a prefix or suffix to the word in parentheses.

Example He's so careless. He's always having accidents. (care)

- The simple things in life often bring the most _____. (happy)
- Joe dropped his laptop into the ocean, and now it's completely _____. (use)

- Don't dress up for the party. It's going to be very _____. (formal)
- I asked the assistant about my order, but he was very _____. (help)
- Angie loves art and music. She's very _____. (create)
- My suggestion got a very negative _____. (react)
- To be a writer you really need a good _____. (imagine)
- You don't need to update the files. The computer does it _____. (automatic)

8

2 Choose the correct words.

Example I thought his latest book was pretty *disappointed* / disappointing.

- I do yoga every day. It makes me very *relaxing* / *relaxed*.
- It's been raining *heavily* / *badly* all day.
- I enjoy cycling, but I find it very *tired* / *tiring*.
- She's only four, but she can read very *well* / *good*.
- I never eat *fast* / *quick* food.
- What went *wrongly* / *wrong* with the recipe?
- You'll need to work *hardly* / *hard* the week before exams.
- I bought some beautiful *homemade* / *handmade* jewelry in Mexico.

8

3 Match the verbs in A with the nouns and phrases in B.

A	B
1. ☐ climb	a. to a place on a map
2. ☐ kick	b. your hands to the music
3. ☐ clap	c. a ladder
4. ☐ hit	d. your nails
5. ☐ point	e. a ball
6. ☐ blow	f. a tune
7. ☐ bite	g. a nail with a hammer
8. ☐ whistle	h. up a balloon

8

TOTAL 100

Stop and Check 3

UNITS 9-12

Grammar review

Read the e-mail. Choose the correct answers. If there is a blank, write *one* word – an article, an auxiliary verb, a question word, etc.

To MelB@talktalk.net
From Lisa.Brown@yahoo.com
Subject Sorry I was out

Dear Melissa,

Thanks for your message, and I'm sorry I was out when you came by. If I *have* / **had** / *would* known you were coming, I'd have (1) *stay* / *stayed* / *staying* in. We could (2) _____ had a nice talk to catch up on the news. Dad said that you (3) _____ had an interview in New York. I hope that it went well. If they offered you the job, (4) _____ you take it? It (5) *could* / *can't* / *can* be a great opportunity, as New York is a fantastic city. If I (6) _____ you, I'd go for it!

Did Dad mention (7) *the* / *a* / *-* news about my sister, Anita? She's just decided to marry her boyfriend, so I might (8) _____ going to a wedding soon! (9) *Everyone* / *All* / *Everything* is a little shocked because they have only known (10) _____ other for a few months. When I asked her (11) _____ she was getting married, she (12) *told* / *said* / *wondered*, "Because I want to." It's typical of (13) *Anitas'* / *Anita's* / *Anitas* behavior—she has always pleased (14) *himself* / *herself* / *myself*!

Anyway, enough about my family—you (15) *must* / *can't* / *could* be bored! How is (16) *everything* / *all* / *all of* with your mom and dad? I saw your younger brother last week—he looks just (17) *same* / *like* / *as* you. And I bumped into your sister recently, too. She was so friendly (much more easygoing than (18) *my* / *myself* / *mine*!)

Let me know what happens with (19) _____ job interview. Take care of (20) *yours* / *you* / *yourself*, and e-mail me soon.

Lisa

20

Conditionals

1 Complete the sentences with the second conditional form of the verbs in parentheses.

Example It's raining again. If the weather was (be) better, we could (can) go for a walk.

- I'm worried about my exams. What _____ you _____ (do) if you _____ (be) me?
- I've never witnessed a crime. If I _____ (see) one, I think I _____ (panic).
- Sorry we can't come to your party. We _____ (come) if we _____ (can).
- Tim's car is very old. He _____ (not get) much money if he _____ (sell) it.
- I'm broke, but if I _____ (have) more money, I _____ (take) a long vacation.
- If you _____ (not visit) Grandma on her birthday, she _____ (be) upset.

6

2 Rewrite the sentences using the word in parentheses.

Example I wasn't free. I didn't come to your party. (if)
If I had been free, I would have come to your party.

- It was stupid to leave your laptop in the car. (should)

- He didn't ask her out. She didn't say yes. (if / might)

- The train was late. We missed our flight. (if)

- It would have been better for you to stay at home. (should)

- We didn't buy a lottery ticket. We didn't win. (if / might)

- You didn't tell me about the accident. I couldn't help you. (if / could)

6

Noun phrases

Choose the correct answer, a, b, or c.

Example Is your room bigger than _____?
a me b my **c mine**

- How often do you and your brother see _____?
a themselves b each other c yourselves
- I think _____ computers are the most important invention of the 20th century.
a the b — c a
- Do you know Amy? She's a good friend of _____.
a ourselves b our c ours
- Where are the _____ toys?
a childrens b childrens' c children's
- I have a lot of friends. _____ love sports.
a All of them b All c Everyone
- I bought a dress and a shirt, but I took _____ shirt back.
a all b a c the
- I've lost my cell phone. Can I borrow _____?
a mine b yours c your
- Did you hurt _____ when you slipped?
a yourself b your c you
- "Where is Jack?" "He's in _____ cafeteria, I think."
a one b a c the
- It's a nice city, but _____ restaurants are very expensive.
a its b they're c it's
- I love your new computer. _____ much faster than mine.
a Its b It's c It
- Why don't we have _____ lunch in town?
a the b a c —

12

Modals of deduction look (like)

Choose the correct words.

Example "What's in that big box?"
"I'm not sure. It **might** / **must** be a TV."

- They're speaking German. They *can't* / *could* be from Germany or Austria.
- You've just had a soda. You *can't* / *must* be thirsty.
- She looked very nice. She *can't* / *might* have been going to an interview.
- You've been working for hours. You *could* / *must* be exhausted.
- You don't look like / look very well. Why don't you lie down?

- "I can't find my briefcase." "You must leave / have left it at work."
- Your daughter looks like / as you.
- They *can't* / *mustn't* be at home. All the lights in the house are off.
- You missed lunch and dinner. You *will* / *must* be starving.
- She isn't in the office, so she *can't* / *could* be working at home.

10

Reported speech

Put the direct speech into reported speech.

Example "Where do you live?"
She asked where I lived.

- "I'm looking for a new job."
He said _____.
- "Our car has been stolen."
They said that _____.
- "Why did you miss the train?"
They wanted to know _____.
- "Eddie, do you think you could take the dog for a walk?"
She asked _____.
- "Everyone will have a great time."
He said _____.
- "Do you speak Portuguese?"
They asked _____.
- "Lucy, please turn the classroom lights off."
The teacher told _____.
- "Jane gets to work at about 9:30 a.m."
He said _____.
- "I can't get my computer to work."
She said _____.
- "Have you gone shopping?"
She wondered _____.
- "Can you give me a ride home?"
She asked me _____.
- "Don't open the window, children."
The teacher told _____.

12

Exercise 3 Passive

Complete the sentences with the correct passive form of the verbs in the box.

manufacture announce demolish build speak
test publish give grow

Example Cars are manufactured in China.

- 1. Millions of books _____ every year.
- 2. You can't drive through downtown because an old building _____ at the moment.
- 3. Rice and wheat _____ in the U.S.
- 4. None of our products _____ on animals.
- 5. English _____ all over the world.
- 6. The death of the ex-president _____ on the news a few moments ago.
- 7. I think children today _____ too much freedom.
- 8. Our house _____ in the 1940s.

8

Exercise 4 Correct the sentences

Correct the underlined mistake in each sentence.

Example I am a writer for ten years.
have been

- 1. How many children is she having? _____
- 2. You don't allowed to park here. _____
- 3. My mom use to be a model. _____
- 4. Don't take the bus. I give you a ride to work. _____
- 5. Does your business do well these days? _____
- 6. Did you ever lived abroad? _____
- 7. I'm not sure, but I will see you at the gym later. _____
- 8. She works in Singapore since last summer. _____
- 9. He's unemployed now—he lost his job because he has been late too many times. _____
- 10. I must leave before the end of the movie last night. _____

10

Exercise 5 Past tenses and Present Perfect

Complete the conversation with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the Past Simple, Past Perfect, Past Continuous, or Present Perfect (Continuous).

L = Liz M = Mike

- L Hi, Mike. I haven't seen (not see) you in ages.
How are you?
- M Well, I'm OK now, but I (1) _____ (be) in the hospital last month.
- L You're kidding! What (2) _____ (happen)?
- M I (3) _____ (have) an accident while I (4) _____ (enjoy) my vacation.
I (5) _____ (break) my foot after my friends and I (6) _____ (be) at the resort for a week, and I (7) _____ (try) a few adventure sports.
- L So (8) _____ you _____ (hurt) yourself while you (9) _____ (climb) or something?
- M Um, no. I (10) _____ (slip) on the bathroom floor after the maid (11) _____ (wash) it.
- L Oh, that's awful!
- M Yeah, and all my friends (12) _____ (think) it was pretty funny.
- L Poor guy. Are you OK now?
- M My girlfriend (13) _____ (take care) of me since it happened, but I (14) _____ (walk) with a crutch for weeks. And I (15) _____ (not be) able to go to work since before my vacation.
- L Too bad! You (16) _____ always _____ (be) such an active guy.
- M No more adventure sports for me for a while.

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Exercise 6 Modal verbs

Choose the correct words.

Example You should / *should* to see the doctor.

1. We weren't *allowed* / *mustn't* to use calculators when I was at school.
2. Why didn't the children *have to* / *must* go to school yesterday?
3. The earth's population *may* / *will* definitely continue to grow.
4. I'm not sure about the date of the party. It *will* / *might* be the 4th or the 5th.
5. People *should* / *have to* pay taxes. It's the law.
6. We *had to* / *must* cancel our flight due to last week's storm.
7. *Do* / *Are* we allowed to park here?
8. I haven't decided what to buy Dad. *I'll get* / *I might get* him some books.
9. I don't think people *won't* / *will* give up using their cars.
10. You can take an extra week for the project. You *don't have to* / *mustn't* finish it until Friday.

10

Exercise 7 Word building

Make new words in parentheses from the base words.

base word	new words
kind	<u>unkind</u> (opposite adjective) (1) _____ (positive noun)
act	(2) _____ (adjective) (3) _____ (noun – a job)
use	(4) _____ (positive adjective) (5) _____ (negative adjective) (6) _____ (positive noun)
agree	(7) _____ (opposite verb) (8) _____ (positive noun)
understand	(9) _____ (opposite verb) (10) _____ (adjective)
arrange	(11) _____ (verb meaning "again") (12) _____ (noun)

12

Exercise 8 Vocabulary

Choose the correct words.

Example He has a well-paid *work* / job.

1. I need a new *bat* / *racket* to play tennis.
2. Turn the oven on to *fry* / *roast* the chicken.
3. Will you *chop* / *peel* the herbs for the sauce, please?
4. We *rowed* / *rode* the boat from one side of the lake to the other.
5. Would you like a *peace* / *piece* of cake?
6. The pizza was enormous. I couldn't eat the *hole* / *whole* thing.
7. "Why did you *take* / *pick up* golf?" "I wanted to get some exercise."
8. Can you *find* / *look up* Bill's number in the phone book?
9. Thanks for looking *for* / *after* the house while we were away.
10. I try not to drive *careless* / *carelessly*.
11. How *good* / *well* do you speak Spanish?
12. I liked the movie, but I was *disappointed* / *disappointing* in the ending.

12

TOTAL 100

Progress Test 2

UNITS 7-12

Exercise 1 Present perfect

Complete the interview with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the Present Perfect (simple, continuous, or passive) or the Past Simple.

I = Interviewer R = Robert

I Hi, Robert, and welcome to "Collectors' World."

Now, you collect autographs, right?

R Yes, I ve collected (collect) about 3,000 so far.

I That's a lot. So, how long (1) _____ you _____ (build) the collection?

R For about six years. I (2) _____ (start) it when I was about 14. My grandmother gave me her autograph book, and I (3) _____ (be) interested in the hobby ever since.

I Really? Who (4) _____ (sign) your first autograph?

R Well, my first book (5) _____ (contain) all the players from our local baseball team, but since then I (6) _____ (concentrate) mainly on music and movie stars. In fact, my friends (7) _____ (become) interested recently, too. They ask for autographs for me—one of them (8) _____ (get) Nicole Kidman's last month!

I That must be worth a lot of money. I heard that some autographs (9) _____ just _____ (auction) on the Internet for thousands of dollars. (10) _____ you ever _____ (ask) to sell your collection?

R No, but for me it (11) _____ never _____ (be) about money. I just enjoy the process. My collection (12) _____ (grow) slowly over the years, and I can't imagine selling it.

I Is there anything negative about the process?

R It can be frustrating. If you (13) _____ (stand) in the cold and rain for hours and then a star refuses to sign, it's disappointing. That (14) _____ (happen) to me last week.

I Oh, which star was that?

R I'd better not say!

Exercise 2 Verb patterns

Complete the letter to the editor with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

Sir,

I am writing in response to an article in your magazine about the problem with modern teenagers. I wanted to present (present) an alternative point of view.

Firstly, it's important (1) _____ (understand) that not all teenagers behave badly. I will always remember (2) _____ (be) helped by two young men when I lost my keys and I was trying (3) _____ (get) back into my house. They stopped (4) _____ (help) me when older people just walked past. They waited with me until I managed (5) _____ (contact) my son and get the spare keys. Another example is when we were planning (6) _____ (donate) money to the local hospital. A big group of schoolchildren did different activities and succeeded in (7) _____ (raise) thousands of dollars.

Of course, some young people are anti-social, and we need (8) _____ (do) something about them. In my opinion, instead of (9) _____ (criticize) them, we should give them activities that they enjoy (10) _____ (do). This will keep them off the streets and make them (11) _____ (feel) like part of the community.

Finally, I would like (12) _____ (point out) that teenagers have always been different from their parents. I remember (13) _____ (love) clothes and music that my parents hated. It was all part of (14) _____ (grow up).

Yours,

Helen King

Exercise 3 Time expressions

Complete the sentences with the words and expressions in the box. There are three expressions that you don't need.

just two years after she retired already
until she was in her 70s for hundreds of years yet (x2)
while I was walking home ever all weekend
since the 1950s since last Monday

Example I have just seen Prince Harry about five minutes ago.

- I saw an accident _____.
- "Have you _____ eaten oysters?" "No, never."
- My grandmother didn't travel by plane _____.
- Have you finished your exams _____?
- Jeans have been in fashion _____.
- We haven't seen the new James Bond movie _____.
- Linda is sick. She hasn't been at work _____.
- There's no need to get a paper. I've _____ bought one.

8

Exercise 4 Conditionals

Choose the correct forms.

Example If I had / I'd the time, I travel / would travel around the world.

- If she *had* / *hadn't* been so rude, she *wouldn't* / *would* have been sent home.
- What would you have *do* / *done* if you'd *failed* / *would fail* the exam?
- We would not *have* / *had* stayed in the hotel if we *had* / *would* known about the poor service.
- If Mark Lee *had* / *would* played, they *might* / *must* have won.
- What *would* / *do* you do if you *were* / *was* me?
- You shouldn't *have driven* / *drive* home after the party. You *would* / *could* have had an accident.
- What *do* / *would* you do if you *win* / *won* a lot of money?
- I *couldn't* / *could* have finished the work if you *hadn't* / *didn't* helped me.
- You'd *have* / *You'd* enjoyed the concert if you'd *come* / *you came* with us.

9

Exercise 5 Noun phrases

Choose the correct answers to complete the e-mail.

To: sueP@googlemail.com
From: katie@hotmail.com
Subject: thanks

Hi Sue,

How are _____ things with you? I hope that you had a good time at (1) _____ party. I really enjoyed (2) _____, and (3) _____ was really nice to give me presents. Did you notice Ana and Carlos? They were dancing with (4) _____ all evening! I wonder if (5) _____ the start of a new romance ...

Thanks for helping to clean up. (6) _____ my mom was worried about was the carpets and furniture, but the guests behaved (7) _____ very well! In fact, my party was a dream compared to my (8) _____.

I still have a lot of CDs here. Are any of them (9) _____? Check (10) _____ collection at home and let me know.

I have to go now. See you soon and thanks again!

Katie

Example

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| a — | b the | c all |
| 1. a — | b a | c the |
| 2. a myself | b mine | c me |
| 3. a every | b all | c everyone |
| 4. a themselves | b each other | c theirs |
| 5. a it | b its | c it's |
| 6. a Everything | b All of | c All |
| 7. a themselves | b each other | c itself |
| 8. a brothers | b brother's | c brother |
| 9. a yourself | b yours | c your |
| 10. a your | b you | c yours |

10

Exercise 6 Modals of deduction

Write sentences for these situations using the words in parentheses.

Examples The baby is crying. (might, hungry)

He might be hungry.

Carol didn't answer the phone. (must, go out)

She must have gone out.

1. I can't find my keys. (could, in your briefcase)
They _____.
2. James got 99% on his exam. (must, work hard)
He _____.
3. We never see our new neighbors. (can't, at home very often)
They _____.
4. Harry walked straight past me without saying hello. (can't, see you)
He _____.
5. Mr. and Mrs. Wilson are going to lose their house. (can't, happy)
They _____.
6. Tim has just bought a new car. (might, a raise)
He _____.
7. I saw Kim and Bob at the gym. (must, try to get fit)
They _____.
8. The highway was closed for hours. (must, an accident)
There _____.

8

Exercise 7 Reported speech

Report the sentences, questions, and commands.

Example "I can't come to work."

She said she couldn't come to work.

"Please close the window."

She asked me to close the window.

"What's your favorite food?"

He asked what my favorite food was.

1. "It isn't going to be easy to raise the money."
The chairman admitted _____.
2. "There won't be much time for sightseeing."
The guide told us _____.
3. "John spends hours on the Internet."
John's dad complained _____.
4. "There has been a robbery."
The manager announced _____.
5. "Have you ever worked abroad?"
She asked _____.
6. "Go to bed now, children."
He told _____.
7. "Amy, don't forget to feed the cat."
He reminded _____.
8. "You really should try to get a promotion."
He encouraged _____.
9. "Why did Nick and Laura break up?"
She asked _____.
10. "You shouldn't work such long hours."
She advised _____.

10

Exercise 8 Correct the sentences

Correct the underlined mistake in each sentence.

Example I couldn't help to worry when I saw the police car.

worrying

1. I think the people work too hard nowadays.
2. I'll never forget to go on a plane for the first time.
3. The teacher asked that turn I off my cell phone.
4. I could have helped you if you asked me to.
5. Their car is gone, so they must leave.
6. She looked like a bit tired and fed up.
7. What did they make you doing on the exam?
8. Did you go to a girls school?
9. The interviewer asked me why did I want to change jobs.
10. You shouldn't of been rude to the teacher.

10

Exercise 9 Compound nouns

Write in the correct word to form three compound nouns.

Example sun screen/glasses/set

1. brief/suit/book _____
2. _____ lights / report / jam
3. credit / birthday / business _____
4. _____ brush/dresser/cut
5. dining / changing / waiting _____

5

Exercise 10 Vocabulary

Match the verbs in A with the words and expressions in B.

A	B
1. ☐ take up	a. a great suggestion
2. ☐ deny	b. a tennis match
3. ☐ lend	c. some cash to a friend
4. ☐ win	d. a soccer ball
5. ☐ make	e. that the food was awful
6. ☐ borrow	f. some money from the bank
7. ☐ complain	g. a mess in the kitchen
8. ☐ beat	h. your opponent
9. ☐ do	i. that he'd robbed a bank
10. ☐ come up with	j. the children to go to bed
11. ☐ kick	k. your best on the exam
12. ☐ tell	l. a new hobby

12

TOTAL 100

Answer Keys

Extra Idea Unit 1

Understanding from context

- 1 1. e 2. b 3. a
- 2 1. difficult
2. an adjective; famous
3. not to know
4. loved
5. a verb; clean off
- 3 6. verb
7. verb
8. verb
9. noun
10. verb
- 4 6. divides 9. selection
7. proud 10. argue
8. side
- 5 11. an adjective (past participle used as an adjective); "located in place and time"; the text gives the place and date
12. a noun; "building work"/ "improvements"; they want to make the lighthouse into a home
13. a verb; "look at"; the woman is interested in the lighthouse, but she doesn't go near it
14. a verb; "becomes"; the family has to do the investigation because it was useless to go to the police
15. an adverb; "in an interesting way"; the reader will be guessing what happened until the end of the story

Extra Idea Unit 2

Song *Matthew and Son*

- 1 **Pros:** earning money, learning new skills, job satisfaction, working as a team, being promoted
Cons: commuting every day, low salaries, lack of free time, a big workload, job insecurity

- 2 commuting every day, low salaries, lack of free time, a big workload
- 3 1. for Matthew & Son, he won't wait.
2. And the eight-thirty train to Matthew & Son.
3./5. The files in your head, you take them to bed, you're never ever through.
4. There's a five-minute break and that's all you take,
6. Even though they're pretty low and their rent's in arrears
- 5 1. a company
2. finished
3. the commuters
4. afraid
5. people get behind with the rent
- 6 Students' own answers.

Vocabulary Review Units 1-3

Unit 1

- 1 1. cherished 6. slum
2. stressed 7. frail
3. elderly 8. cracked
4. suburbs 9. demolition
5. close-knit 10. prestigious
- 2 Mystery job: dressmaker

Unit 2

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| ACROSS | DOWN |
| 5. eccentric | 1. successful |
| 6. bad-tempered | 2. well-intentioned |
| 7. frustrated | 3. conservative |
| 8. spoiled | 4. passionate |
| 9. old-fashioned | |
| 10. devoted | |

Unit 3

- 1 1. eternal 5. grief
2. revenge 6. feud
3. banish 7. part
4. unite 8. beg
- 2 The boxed letters make the word *dagger*

Extra Idea Unit 4

Song *Our House*

- 2 1. Sunday 8. allowed
2. rest 9. for work
3. keep 10. has
4. can't 11. them
5. crowd 12. ways
6. something 13. would
7. ever 14. day away
- 3 2. mother 6. the singer
3. mother 7. the kids
4. brother 8. father
5. sister
- 4 1. supportive / fun / caring
2./3./4. Students' own answers

Vocabulary Review Units 4-6

Unit 4

2. Adding another room will **push up** the value of your house.
3. He decided to **set up** his own business.
4. He **grew up** in Chicago with his grandparents.
5. They have to **live on** just \$300.00 a week.
6. I want to increase my activity, so I've decided to **take up** golf.
7. You really should **give up** eating fast food!
8. Children are always asking for new toys, but you shouldn't **give in** to them all the time.
9. It's very tiring to **bring up** children on your own.
10. She has to **look after** her little sister today.

Unit 5

1. predictions 6. consciousness
2. parallel 7. terrestrial
3. alien 8. activated
4. extend 9. automatically
5. revulsion 10. sensors

Unit 6

- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| 1. latest | 6. tiring |
| 2. amazed | 7. passed |
| 3. suddenly | 8. hiding |
| 4. challenging | 9. cooking |
| 5. painful | 10. taken |

Extra Idea Unit 7

Song *Somewhere only we know*

- | | | |
|---|------------|------------|
| 2 | 2. knew | 9. looking |
| | 3. felt | 10. used |
| | 4. made | 11. been |
| | 5. gone | 12. have |
| | 6. getting | 13. don't |
| | 7. tell | 14. could |
| | 8. came | |
- 3 1. beneath 5. rely on
2. come across 6. to know
3. gonna something
4. branches like the back
of your hand
- 4 2. d 3. f 4. a 5. c 6. b
- 5 Students' own answers

Vocabulary Review Units 7-9

Unit 7

- | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 | 1. coach | 6. public school |
| | 2. soccer | 7. worldwide |
| | 3. wealthy | 8. rivalry |
| | 4. half time | 9. talent |
| | 5. waste ground | 10. gifted |
- 2 Mystery word: superstar

Unit 8

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. d. illiterate | 6. b. daring |
| 2. g. prosperous | 7. c. fearless |
| 3. a. disastrous | 8. f. unbelievable |
| 4. e. popular | |
| 5. h. bloody | |

Unit 9

- | | |
|------------------|----------------|
| ACROSS | DOWN |
| 2. urban | 1. jail |
| 4. commit | 3. restorative |
| 5. scruffy | 4. counseling |
| 7. dysfunctional | 6. arrest |
| 8. theft | |

Extra Idea Unit 10

Technology questionnaire

- 5 **blog** — short for "web log," an online personal diary with thoughts and opinions on life as well as links to other websites
- spam** — junk e-mail sent to many people at once, usually involving advertising or offering services
- cookies** — small files which websites place on your computer's hard disk so they can recognize you the next time you use their site
- podcast** — an audio or video file that can be downloaded to a portable player or a computer
- emoticon** — a face made up of text, for example, winking ;-) or smiling :-) which can be used to add meaning
- broadband** — a high-speed Internet connection
- 6 **cc** — an e-mail instruction to copy/ send your message to additional addresses as well as the main recipient
- DAB** — Digital Audio Broadcasting, usually just called "digital radio"
- FAQs** — Frequently Asked Questions, a list of standard answers to questions which newcomers to a topic or website may have
- GPS** — Global Positioning System, a system of satellites and receivers that allows people and devices to pinpoint their precise location and navigate routes
- HD** — High Definition, a high-quality TV standard that makes the most of large screens
- ISP** — Internet Service Provider, a company that provides Internet connections to private and business customers
- SMS** — Short Message Service, usually known as "text messaging"
- www** — World Wide Web, the system of connected documents on the Internet, which often contain color pictures, video, and sound

Vocabulary Review Units 10-12

Unit 10

- Buildings:** hotel, shopping mall, skyscraper, villa
- People:** DJ, shopaholic, sun-lover, tourist
- Attractions:** beach, club, golf course, theme park
- Sports:** golf, car racing, skiing, tennis
- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| 1. villa | 4. DJ |
| 2. shopaholic | 5. shopping mall |
| 3. skyscraper | 6. Car racing |

Unit 11

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. signs | 5. examined |
| 2. disturbed | 6. agitated |
| 3. clues | 7. acquaintance |
| 4. tiptoe | |
| 2 8. denied | |

Unit 12

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| ACROSS | DOWN |
| 1. persuaded | 1. promised |
| 2. encouraged | 3. offered |
| 4. invite | 6. asked |
| 5. explained | |
| 7. remind | |

Stop and Check 1

Grammar review

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| 1. Did | 11. paid |
| 2. were talking | 12. have/'ve |
| 3. I've been looking | 13. saw |
| 4. I'm thinking | 14. used |
| 5. I'm not | 15. was |
| 6. have | 16. been |
| 7. I'm not | 17. earns |
| 8. gives | 18. being |
| 9. ever | 19. Should |
| 10. with | 20. got |

Present tenses

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------|
| 1. Are ... enjoying | 6. do ... do |
| 2. don't know | 7. don't have |
| 3. want | 8. work |
| 4. Do ... work | 9. travels |
| 5. 'm doing | 10. 's flying |

Questions

- hours a week do you work
- are you waiting for
- do you like working here
- you go to concerts

5. did they move
6. is he learning English
7. do you see your friends
8. you go to the movies

Auxiliary verbs and short answers

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. Did | 5. Do |
| 2. didn't | 6. do |
| 3. Have | 7. Have |
| 4. haven't | 8. haven't |

Active or passive?

1. involves
2. are employed
3. are played
4. Was breakfast included
5. hosts
6. is growing
7. study
8. was redeveloped
9. are cut
10. is being repaired

Past tenses

1. used to love
2. spent
3. had taught
4. stopped
5. went
6. couldn't
7. had left
8. was going through
9. came across
10. had been looking at
11. was standing
12. did ... give up
13. hadn't done
14. encouraged
15. had produced
16. held
17. were looking around
18. was interviewed
19. was described
20. were sold

should/must/have to/be allowed to

1. mustn't carry a gun
2. weren't allowed to vote in the 1800s
3. shouldn't eat too much sugar
4. don't have to confirm your flight
5. Do ... have to leave their bags at reception?
6. must wear a seat belt
7. Are ... allowed to park outside the school?
8. had to leave early

Vocabulary

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1. square | 3. food |
| 2. pear | 4. said |
| 1. pencil | 3. baking |
| 2. recipe | 4. saucepan |
3. 1. Do you take after *her*?
 2. Did you pick *it* up quickly?
 3. Can you take care of *him* tomorrow?
 4. You should take *it* up.
 5. I get along well with *them*.
 6. They raised *them* to be very polite.
 7. Did you look *it* up in your dictionary?
 8. I'm really looking forward to *it* next week.

Stop and Check 2

Grammar review

1. 've been working
2. to take
3. is going
4. might/may/will
5. How
6. has
7. 'll have
8. 'll send
9. about
10. has happened
11. to sell
12. moving
13. what
14. yet
15. might/may
16. been
17. to have
18. hearing

Future forms may/might/could

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. might | 5. I'm seeing |
| 2. are going | 6. I'll ask |
| 3. will | 7. we'll take |
| 4. will | 8. we're buying |
2. 1. ~~I will see~~
 2. ~~might win~~
 3. ~~is going to be~~
 4. ~~is improving~~
 5. ~~will~~
 6. ~~I'm not passing~~

Information questions

1. g 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. h 6. e
7. c 8. f

Present Perfect and time expressions

1. 1. shot
2. 've been relaxing
3. were
4. 've been spending
5. have been shown
6. did ... say
7. liked
8. looked
9. has been reported
10. 've ... experienced
11. lost
12. 've ... put
13. has been criticized
14. Did ... see

2. 1. He worked as a designer in the 1990s.
2. She's been a nurse for five years.
3. Have you found your car keys yet?
4. We've been traveling since May.
5. They've already finished decorating.
6. Have you ever been to New Zealand?
7. I have never ridden a camel.
8. My brother couldn't walk until he was two.

Verb patterns

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| 1. seeing | 8. to hold |
| 2. going | 9. playing |
| 3. study | 10. to get |
| 4. to do | 11. to send |
| 5. feeling | 12. to meet up |
| 6. walking | 13. studying |
| 7. stopped | 14. to update |

Vocabulary

- | | |
|--------------|------------------|
| 1. happiness | 5. creative |
| 2. useless | 6. reaction |
| 3. informal | 7. imagination |
| 4. unhelpful | 8. automatically |
2. 1. relaxed
 2. heavily
 3. tiring
 4. well
 5. fast
 6. wrong
 7. hard
 8. handmade
3. 1. c 2. e 3. b 4. g 5. a 6. h
 7. d 8. f

Grammar review

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. stayed | 11. why |
| 2. have | 12. said |
| 3. had/'d | 13. Anita's |
| 4. would | 14. herself |
| 5. could | 15. must |
| 6. were | 16. everything |
| 7. the | 17. like |
| 8. be | 18. mine |
| 9. Everyone | 19. the/your |
| 10. each | 20. yourself |

Conditionals

- 1 1. would ... do; were
2. saw; would panic
3. would come; could
4. wouldn't get; sold
5. had; would take
6. didn't visit; would be
- 2 1. You shouldn't have left your laptop in the car.
2. If he'd asked her out, she might have said yes.
3. If train hadn't been late, we wouldn't have missed our flight.
4. You should have stayed at home.
5. If we'd bought a lottery ticket, we might have won.
6. If you had told me about the accident, I could have helped you.

Noun phrases

1. b 2. b 3. c 4. c 5. a 6. c 7. b
8. a 9. c 10. a 11. b 12. c

Modals of deduction *look (like)*

- | | |
|----------|--------------|
| 1. could | 6. have left |
| 2. can't | 7. like |
| 3. might | 8. can't |
| 4. must | 9. must |
| 5. look | 10. could |

Reported speech

- (that) he was looking for a new job
- their car had been stolen
- why I had missed the train
- Eddie to take the dog for a walk
- (that) everyone would have a great time
- (me) if I spoke Portuguese
- Lucy to turn the classroom lights off
- (that) Jane got to work at about 9:30 a.m.

- to work
- if I had gone shopping
 - to give her a ride home
 - the children not to open the window

Vocabulary

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1 1. won | 7. shout |
| 2. borrowed | 8. steal |
| 3. admit | 9. heard |
| 4. complain | 10. pay |
| 5. did | 11. gossiping |
| 6. tell | 12. argued |
-
- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 2 1. traffic jam | 7. waiting room |
| 2. departure lounge | 8. real estate agent |
| 3. hairdresser | 9. tea cup |
| 4. wallpaper | 10. motorcycle |
| 5. sunglasses | 11. chairman |
| 6. credit card | 12. briefcase |
-
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 3 1. eat up | 6. clean ... up |
| 2. break out of | 7. find out |
| 3. break up | 8. come up with |
| 4. fall out | 9. save up |
| 5. make up | 10. take up |

Progress Test 1

Exercise 1

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. Did; did | 6. is/'s |
| 2. does | 7. Have; have |
| 3. were; was | 8. does |
| 4. Is; isn't | 9. didn't; was |
| 5. does | 10. Has; hasn't |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. thinks | 9. lie |
| 2. work | 10. aren't seeing |
| 3. have | 11. 's taking |
| 4. are enjoying | 12. 's going |
| 5. starts | 13. 'll miss |
| 6. comes | 14. won't be |
| 7. get | 15. takes |
| 8. don't have | 16. 'll continue |

Exercise 3

- are published
- is being demolished
- are grown
- are tested
- is spoken
- was announced
- are given
- was built

Exercise 4

- does she have
- aren't
- used
- I'll give
- Is ... doing
- Have
- may/might
- has worked/has been working
- had
- had to

Exercise 5

- was
- happened
- had
- was enjoying
- broke
- had been
- had tried
- did ... hurt
- were climbing
- slipped
- had washed
- thought
- has been taking care
- 've been walking
- haven't been
- have ... been

Exercise 6

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. weren't allowed | 6. had to |
| 2. have to | 7. Are |
| 3. will | 8. I might get |
| 4. might | 9. will |
| 5. have to | 10. don't have to |

Exercise 7

- kindness
- active
- actor/actress
- useful
- useless
- usefulness
- disagree
- agreement
- misunderstand
- understandable/understanding
- rearrange
- arrangement

Exercise 8

- | | |
|-----------|------------------|
| 1. racket | 7. take |
| 2. roast | 8. look |
| 3. chop | 9. after |
| 4. rowed | 10. carelessly |
| 5. piece | 11. well |
| 6. whole | 12. disappointed |

Stop and Check 3

Grammar review

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1. stayed | 11. why |
| 2. have | 12. said |
| 3. had/'d | 13. Anita's |
| 4. would | 14. herself |
| 5. could | 15. must |
| 6. were | 16. everything |
| 7. the | 17. like |
| 8. be | 18. mine |
| 9. Everyone | 19. the/your |
| 10. each | 20. yourself |

Conditionals

1. would ... do; were
2. saw; would panic
3. would come; could
4. wouldn't get; sold
5. had; would take
6. didn't visit; would be
1. You shouldn't have left your laptop in the car.
2. If he'd asked her out, she might have said yes.
3. If train hadn't been late, we wouldn't have missed our flight.
4. You should have stayed at home.
5. If we'd bought a lottery ticket, we might have won.
6. If you had told me about the accident, I could have helped you.

Noun phrases

1. b 2. b 3. c 4. c 5. a 6. c 7. b
8. a 9. c 10. a 11. b 12. c

Modals of deduction look (like)

- | | |
|----------|--------------|
| 1. could | 6. have left |
| 2. can't | 7. like |
| 3. might | 8. can't |
| 4. must | 9. must |
| 5. look | 10. could |

Reported speech

- (that) he was looking for a new job
- their car had been stolen
- why I had missed the train
- Eddie to take the dog for a walk
- (that) everyone would have a great time
- (me) if I spoke Portuguese
- Lucy to turn the classroom lights off
- (that) Jane got to work at about 9:30 a.m.

- (that) she couldn't get her computer to work
- if I had gone shopping
- to give her a ride home
- the children not to open the window

Vocabulary

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| 1. won | 7. shout |
| 2. borrowed | 8. steal |
| 3. admit | 9. heard |
| 4. complain | 10. pay |
| 5. did | 11. gossiping |
| 6. tell | 12. argued |
-
- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. traffic jam | 7. waiting room |
| 2. departure lounge | 8. real estate agent |
| 3. hairdresser | 9. tea cup |
| 4. wallpaper | 10. motorcycle |
| 5. sunglasses | 11. chairman |
| 6. credit card | 12. briefcase |
-
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. eat up | 6. clean ... up |
| 2. break out of | 7. find out |
| 3. break up | 8. come up with |
| 4. fall out | 9. save up |
| 5. make up | 10. take up |

Progress Test 1

Exercise 1

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. Did; did | 6. is/'s |
| 2. does | 7. Have; have |
| 3. were; was | 8. does |
| 4. Is; isn't | 9. didn't; was |
| 5. does | 10. Has; hasn't |

Exercise 2

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. thinks | 9. lie |
| 2. work | 10. aren't seeing |
| 3. have | 11. 's taking |
| 4. are enjoying | 12. 's going |
| 5. starts | 13. 'll miss |
| 6. comes | 14. won't be |
| 7. get | 15. takes |
| 8. don't have | 16. 'll continue |

Exercise 3

- are published
- is being demolished
- are grown
- are tested
- is spoken
- was announced
- are given
- was built

Exercise 4

- does she have
- aren't
- used
- I'll give
- Is ... doing
- Have
- may/might
- has worked/has been working
- had
- had to

Exercise 5

- was
- happened
- had
- was enjoying
- broke
- had been
- had tried
- did ... hurt
- were climbing
- slipped
- had washed
- thought
- has been taking care
- 've been walking
- haven't been
- have ... been

Exercise 6

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. weren't allowed | 6. had to |
| 2. have to | 7. Are |
| 3. will | 8. I might get |
| 4. might | 9. will |
| 5. have to | 10. don't have to |

Exercise 7

- kindness
- active
- actor/actress
- useful
- useless
- usefulness
- disagree
- agreement
- misunderstand
- understandable/understanding
- rearrange
- arrangement

Exercise 8

- | | |
|-----------|------------------|
| 1. racket | 7. take |
| 2. roast | 8. look |
| 3. chop | 9. after |
| 4. rowed | 10. carelessly |
| 5. piece | 11. well |
| 6. whole | 12. disappointed |

Exercise 1

1. have ... been building
2. started
3. 've been
4. signed
5. contained
6. 've concentrated
7. have become
8. got
9. have ... been auctioned
10. Have ... been asked
11. has ... been
12. has been growing/has grown
13. have been standing
14. happened

Exercise 2

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. to understand | 8. to do |
| 2. being | 9. criticizing |
| 3. to get | 10. doing |
| 4. to help | 11. feel |
| 5. to contact | 12. to point out |
| 6. to donate | 13. loving |
| 7. raising | 14. growing up |

Exercise 3

1. while I was walking home
2. ever
3. until she was in her 70s
4. yet
5. since the 1950s
6. yet
7. since last Monday
8. already

Exercise 4

1. hadn't; wouldn't
2. done; 'd failed
3. have; had
4. had; might
5. would; were
6. have driven; could
7. would; won
8. couldn't; hadn't
9. You'd have; you'd come

Exercise 5

1. c 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. c 6. c 7. a
8. b 9. b 10. a

Exercise 6

1. They could be in your briefcase.
2. He must have worked hard.
3. They can't be at home very often.
4. He can't have seen you.
5. They can't be happy.

6. He might have gotten/might have been given a raise.
7. They must be trying to get fit.
8. There must have been an accident.

Exercise 7

1. The chairman admitted (that) it wasn't going to be easy to raise the money.
2. The guide told us (that) there wouldn't be much time for sightseeing.
3. John's dad complained (that) he spent hours on the Internet.
4. The manager announced (that) there had been a robbery.
5. She asked if I/we had ever worked abroad.
6. He told the children to go to bed.
7. He reminded Amy to feed the cat.
8. He encouraged me to try to get a promotion.
9. She asked why Nick and Laura had broken up.
10. She advised me/us not to work such long hours.

Exercise 8

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------|
| 1. people | 6. looked |
| 2. going | 7. do |
| 3. me to turn off | 8. girls' |
| 4. had asked | 9. I wanted |
| 5. have left | 10. have |

Exercise 9

1. brief/suit/bookcase
2. traffic lights/report/jam
3. credit/birthday/business card
4. hairbrush/dresser/cut
5. dining/changing/waiting room

Exercise 10

1. l 2. i 3. c 4. b 5. g 6. f 7. e
8. h 9. k 10. a 11. d 12. j

Workbook Answer Key

UNIT 1

- 1 Present Simple (×4) works, love, come, know
Present Continuous (×1) 'm going out
Past Simple (×3) came, met, found
Past Continuous (×1) was working
Present Perfect (×1) has been
Present Perfect Continuous (×1) have been looking
Future forms (×2) I'll stay, we're going to get
Present Simple passive (×1) is owned
Past Simple passive (×1) was employed
- 2 2. are made 3. 've made 4. took
5. 'm going to take 6. was taken
7. 've been 8. was 9. 'll be
10. 'm working 11. was working
12. 've been working
- 3 2. went / didn't go 3. 've lived / haven't lived
4. are you doing 5. 'll see / won't see
- 4 2. F/A 3. F/A 4. A/F 5. A/F
6. A/F 7. F/A 8. F/A
- 5 1 2. How long ago was the solar system formed?
3. How many people are born every day?
4. When was oil first discovered in Saudi Arabia?
5. How much does the U.S. spend on defense every year?
6. How fast is the International Space Station flying right now?
7. How many children did Shakespeare have?
8. How many people were killed in the Second World War?
9. How much does the U.S. President earn a year?
10. How long does the average marriage in the U.S. last?
- 2 1. 40 million 6. 17,500mph
2. 2 to 4.5 billion 7. 3
3. 360,000 years ago 8. 72 million
4. 1938 9. \$400,000
5. \$650,000 billion 10. 9 years
- 6 Sample answers
2. Which languages does he speak?
3. What (presents) did you get?
4. How much did they pay?
5. What are you going to see?
6. Where did you go? / travel to?
7. Where are you going?
8. Who's he talking to?
- 7 2. They didn't have a great vacation.
3. She doesn't work in an office.
4. She doesn't have a brother.
5. They haven't shared an apartment for years.
6. They don't have a lot of friends.
7. She didn't go to college.
8. She doesn't have to work at night.

- 8 2. I did 3. I wasn't 4. they do 5. didn't
6. they are 7. they do 8. I haven't 9. I am
10. I don't

9 2

/i/	/ε/	/æ/	/ɔ/
hit build	red friend	ran black	saw wash
/ʊ/	/ʌ/	/i/	/ɑr/
push foot	bus does	eat meet	heart start
/ɔr/	/u/	/ər/	
war short	cool group	first work	

- 10 1. foreign, sunshine
2. regret, correct
3. ambitious, reception
4. typical, Internet
5. education, economic
6. immediate, community
- 11 2. e 3. g 4. d 5. c 6. b 7. i 8. k 9. o
10. a 11. l 12. n 13. j 14. m 15. h
- 12 2. musical 3. economical 4. economize
5. Economists 6. Employers
7. unemployment 8. employed
- 13 2. g 3. f 4. a 5. c 6. h 7. e 8. d
- 14 a. 4 b. 1 c. 3 d. 2 e. 5
- 15 1. with 2. about 3. at 4. to 5. to 6. about
7. on 8. of 9. for 10. about 11. for 12. as
- 16 1 Order: 4 5 3 1 6 2
2 1. They are spread very widely across the country.
2. The European Union was expanded.
3. British companies go to Poland to recruit.
4. They have a good reputation for being hard-workers.
5. The older Polish community don't find it easy to identify with the new younger generation of Poles, and they worry about what their arrival will do for the reputation of Poles living in Britain.
- 3 1. 've probably heard, is growing, did you know, is now estimated
2. have arrived, have been living, settled, were still living
3. was expanded, have taken advantage

UNIT 2

- 1 Present Simple (×7) lives, overlooks, paints, paint, see, find, work
Present Continuous (×6) is working, is becoming, is planning, 'm painting, is falling, are leaving

Present Simple passive (×2) is inhabited, are employed
Present Continuous passive (×1) is being developed

- 2 2. 's painting 3. finds 4. are found
5. 's thinking 6. is thought 7. is known
8. knows 9. works 10. 's only working
- 3 2. How many children does she have?
3. What does her husband do?
4. What does Annie paint?
5. Where does she (usually) work?
6. What's she doing right now?
7. Why are young people leaving the island?
8. How many visitors come every year?
- 4 2. He's not a farmer. He's a writer.
3. She doesn't paint portraits. She paints animals and wildlife.
4. She isn't painting a series of wild birds. She's painting a series of wild flowers.
5. The people in the town aren't employed in farming. They're mainly employed in the fishing industry.
6. Young people aren't leaving the town to get married. They're leaving the town to look for work.
- 5 2. How often do you see Julie these days?
3. I hardly ever go to the movies anymore.
4. I bump into my old girlfriend from time to time. / From time to time I bump into my old girlfriend.
5. Do you often come here? / Do you come here often?
6. I don't cook much. I usually eat out.
7. I only see my grandparents once a month.
8. I wash my hair twice a week, and I have it cut every month.
9. Nowadays children rarely play on their own outdoors. / Children rarely play on their own outdoors nowadays.
10. I sometimes spend three hours a day commuting.
- 6 4
- | /s/ | /z/ | /ɪz/ |
|--|---|---|
| surfs
bats
weeks
wants
cooks | sells
buildings
loves
learns
breathes | changes
beaches
organizes
sentences
matches |
- 7 1. How fast does the bullet train travel?
2. How many passengers does the bullet train / it carry?
3. How long does the trip take?
4. How much does Kumiko Mogi make / earn per trip?
5. How many women does Kumiko Mogi now teach / instruct? How many women work on the bullet trains?

6. What are the passengers wearing?
7. Who are they traveling with?
8. How many bags are they carrying?
9. What books or newspapers are they reading?
10. Mogi doesn't sell any ice-cream in winter.
11. People don't want beef and rice for breakfast.
12. She doesn't have any lemonade.
13. The trolley girls don't sit down.
14. Mogi doesn't turn her back towards the customers.
15. She doesn't want to do a different job.

- 8 1 2. has 3. consists 4. doesn't matter
5. need 6. Do you own 7. costs 8. owe
9. look 10. hope 11. doesn't suit
12. depends 13. prefer 14. smell
15. remember

- 2 1. comes, 're coming
2. doesn't have, isn't having
3. 'm seeing, see
4. 'm not thinking, don't think
5. 'm watching, watch
6. aren't enjoying, don't enjoy
7. is usually used, 's being used

- 9 **Present Simple active** (×3) move, exports, imports

Present Continuous passive (×3) is playing, is falling, are staying

Present Simple passive (×6) is based, are imported, is employed, are owned, are employed, are unemployed

Present Continuous passive (×1) are being taxed

- 10 1. are banned 2. is not related 3. are often used 4. is wasted 5. are disliked 6. are despised 7. are overworked and are not appreciated 8. are stressed 9. are sent 10. is associated, is also known

- 11 1 2. h 3. a 4. c 5. i 6. l 7. b 8. d
9. e 10. j 11. k 12. f

- 2 2. j 3. l 4. k 5. d 6. g 7. f 8. c
9. b 10. i

- 3 2. cheap 3. antisocial 4. pessimistic
5. hardworking 6. unambitious
7. cheerful 8. unselfish 9. confident
10. unkind

- 12 1 2. j 3. g 4. c 5. a 6. i 7. h 8. d
9. e 10. f

- 2 2. looking after 3. turn on 4. Turn it off
5. fill it out 6. look it up 7. take off
8. get along with 9. pick it up 10. find out

- 13 1 raisins, butter, white bread, milk, cream, vanilla extract, egg yolks, sugar, orange rind

- 2 1. ✓ 2. X 3. ✓ 4. ✓ 5. ✓

- 13 3 1. come 2. think 3. are you making
4. use, 'm putting 5. 'm heating 6. are grown 7. like 8. don't know, 're missing

Past Perfect Continuous (×1) had been negotiating

- 2 2. was painted 3. were visiting 4. visited
5. saw 6. had seen 7. put 8. was put

- 3 2. When was *Le Rêve* painted?
3. How much did Wynn pay for it?
4. Where was the painting hanging?
5. Who was it repaired by?

- 4 2. Wynn's friends weren't staying in his house.
3. They hadn't seen the Picasso before.
4. Steven Cohen didn't buy the Picasso.
5. Wynn didn't sell it to anyone else.

- 5 1. He was driving home from work.
2. He pulled the young man out of the van and took him straight to the hospital.
3. She was throwing sticks into the pond for Toby to retrieve.
4. She called the park officials.
5. Customers were standing in a line, talking to each other.
6. Martin Webb suffered a heart attack.

- 6 2. She'd overslept and missed the bus.
3. He hadn't studied enough and had failed his exams.
4. Peter had been the best player in the team.
5. I'd never flown before.
6. He'd been doing the same job for ten years.

- 7 2. had been 3. had lived 4. was 5. hadn't managed 6. had taken 7. had been
8. went 9. made 10. felt 11. was
12. had been 13. decided 14. was

- 8 2. ate 3. had eaten 4. talked 5. 'd talked
6. were you talking 7. drove 8. 'd driven
9. was driving

- 9 2. was based 3. was first performed
4. was published 5. were performed
6. was built 7. was destroyed 8. was aimed
9. was shot 10. was inspired

- 10 2. Who did she see on the subway?
3. What was he doing?
4. Why didn't she speak to him?
5. Which train was he traveling on?
6. Where did he get off?
8. She didn't receive any replies on the Internet.
9. Mr. Laurence wasn't sitting on the subway.
10. He hadn't bought a copy of the newspaper.
11. He didn't know why people were looking at him.
12. Mr. Laurence wasn't going out with anyone.
13. met 14. did 15. had
16. went 17. enjoyed 18. got
19. had invited 20. was looking

- 11 1 1. born 2. birthday 3. birth
4. Birth 5. birth 6. birthday
2 1. married, get married 2. marry
3. been married 4. get married
5. been married 6. wedding
7. got married 8. marriage

- 3 1. died 2. death 3. dead, die 4. death, died 5. dead 6. dying 7. die 8. died

- 12 1. A - B On, on, in, At, on, in
2. -, on, in, at
3. On, in
4. On, in
5. A - B at, - A at
6. In, in, -, in

13 3	/θ/	/tʃ/	/ʃ/
	thought bath thanks	mature lunch fetch	machine share wash
	/ð/	/dʒ/	/ʒ/
	this weather mother	age gadget German	measure pleasure revision
	/ŋ/		
	tongue bank hang		

- 14 1 **Carol:** Her dad carrying her on his shoulders.

Anne: A silver Christmas tree.

Richard: Nothing at all.

- 2 1. Because he was a really big tall man.
2. He thought she was too big.
3. Because it seemed like the end of childhood.
4. Her mother said it really happened.
5. About five years.
6. What completely a different world small children live in.
- 3 1. used to carry, adored, was
2. was, were walking, used to live, didn't want to
3. I've just made up, asked, said it had all really happened

UNIT 4

- 1 **IMPORTANT to do** have to buy, have to pay, have to have, must wear, must see

IMPORTANT NOT to do shouldn't say, shouldn't address

NOT NECESSARY to do don't have to leave, leave, should be, should buy

ABLE or PERMITTED to do can tip, can travel, can get

FORBIDDEN to do can't smoke, aren't allowed to use, aren't allowed to smoke

- 2 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. c 7. a 8. a 9. b

- 3 2. does he have to 6. does he have to
3. does his dad have to 7. doesn't she have to
4. doesn't he have to 8. does she have to
5. does she have to

- 4 1. b 2. d 3. e 4. a 5. f 6. c

- 5 2. c, d 3. f, e 4. g, h 5. i, j

- 6 1. a) must b) had to
2. a) must b) had to
3. a) must b) have to
4. a) must b) have to

- 7 2. shouldn't 3. don't have to 4. didn't have to
5. doesn't have to 6. didn't have to 7. don't have to 8. shouldn't 9. shouldn't 10. don't have to

- 8 1 2. You should get it serviced.
3. She should do more exercise.
4. He should take up a sport or a hobby.
- 2 2. do you think I should I go to?
3. do you think I should I have?
4. do you think I should I take?
5. do you think I should I say to her?

UNIT 3

- 1 **Past Simple** (×7) felt, bought, paid, wanted, put, wanted, put

Past Continuous (×3) were visiting, was hanging, was standing

Past Simple passive (×4) was painted, was sold, was repaired, was damaged

Past Perfect (×3) had damaged, had decided, had agreed

- 10 2. An immigration official at an airport.
3. A teacher at an exam.
4. A librarian in a library.
5. A flight attendant on a plane.
6. A prisoner in jail.
7. A museum attendant in a museum.
8. A life guard at a swimming pool.

- 11 1. don't have to 2. can 3. can 4. don't have to
5. have to 6. can't 7. has to
8. has to 9. aren't allowed to 10. had to
11. have to 12. aren't allowed to

- 12 1 2. I have to pick those empty bottles up!
I have to pick up those empty bottles!
3. I tried a coat on, but I didn't buy it.
I tried on a coat, but I didn't buy it.
4. Please don't throw those newspapers away.
/ Please don't throw away those newspapers.
5. I'll sort this problem out.
I'll sort out this problem.

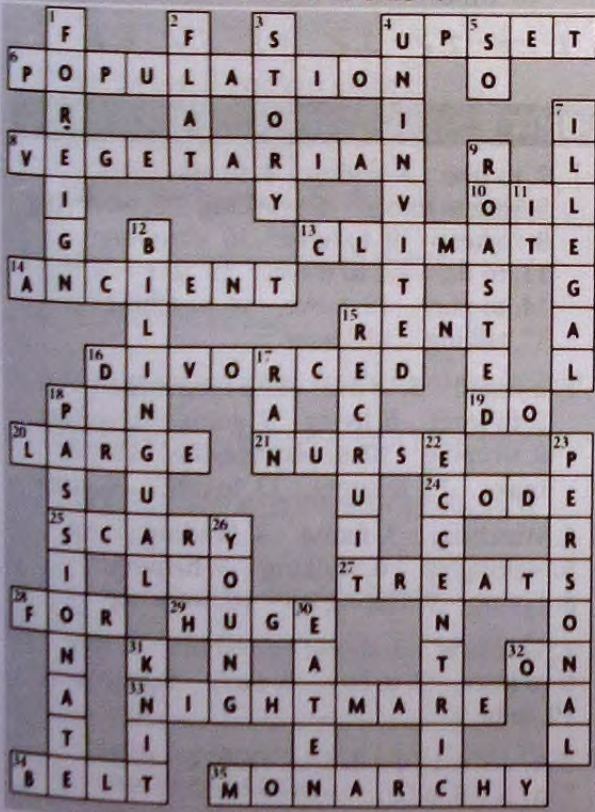
- 2 3. I tried it on, but I didn't buy it.
4. Please don't throw them away.
5. I'll sort it out.

- 3 2. When you get to reception, ask for Mr. Smith.
When you get to reception, ask for me.
3. I'm looking forward to the party.
I'm looking forward to it.
4. I'll look after the children.
I'll look after them.
5. I get along well with my mother-in-law.
I get along well with her.

- 13 1 2. b 3. c 4. b 5. c 6. a

- 2 1. easily 2. too much 3. leave 4. older
5. using a cell phone 6. more
3 1. coming up to 2. pick up 3. cut off
4. get through

VOCABULARY CROSSWORD 1



UNIT 5

- 1 prediction with **will** (×3) / **won't** (×2)
will be, will change, will become
won't grow up, won't be
prediction with **going to** (×2) / **intention**
with **going to** (×1) 'm going to have to,
's going to be, 're going to live
arrangement with **Present Continuous** (×2)
is moving, 'm getting rid of
possibility with **may** (×2) may stop,
may have to
possibility with **might** (×2) might fall,
might have to
possibility with **could** (×1) could be
- 2 2. I think I'll go to bed soon
3. I don't think it'll rain today.
4. I wonder if I'll meet anyone famous.
5. ... I don't think he'll lend you any.
6. I'm sure you won't like it.
7. I expect you'll be hungry after your trip.
8. ... I don't think it'll work.
- 3 2. When will you get your results?
3. How will you pay your bills?
4. What will you eat?
5. How will you get home?
7. They won't be late.
8. He won't forget your birthday.
9. You won't enjoy the movie.
10. Brazil won't lose the game.

4 Sample answers

2. I'll get a drink.
3. I'll answer it.
4. I'll lend you some.
5. I'll help you.

- 5 2. They're going to watch *Love Story*.
3. She's going to have a baby.
4. He's going to jump out of the plane.
5. They're going to watch the game.
6. The trains are going to crash.

- 6 2. 'll get 3. 'll give 4. 're going to have,
'll get 5. 'll you be, 'll call 6. 'll give
7. 'll give, are you going to do, 'm going to see
8. are you going to start, 'll study, 'll start

- 7 2. are you inviting 3. 're coming 4. 're staying
5. are you getting 6. 's delivering
7. 's even making 8. are you giving
9. 're traveling 10. 're staying

- 8 1. 'm seeing 2. 're going 3. 's going to rain
4. won't tell 5. 'll lend 6. 're having
7. 's being delivered 8. 's taking

- 9 2. It could be good, or it could be terrible
3. She might be a doctor, or she might be a vet.
4. I may buy a Ford, or I may buy a Toyota.
5. I could watch a movie, or I could watch the game.

- 10 1 2. e 3. c 4. j 5. g 6. h 7. a 8. d
9. k 10. i 11. l 12. f

- 2 2. Where are they staying?
3. What are they going to see?
4. What sort of car is Mike getting?
5. When are Helen and her boyfriend getting married?
6. What may they buy themselves?

- 11 1 1. with 2. of 3. of 4. with
2 1. for 2. about 3. about 4. for
3 1. in 2. to 3. in 4. to
4 1. with 2. of 3. with 4. for

- 12 1 1. ✓ 2. ✗ 3. ✓ 4. ✓ 5. ✗

- 2 1. 's meeting 2. will make
3. 're going to ban 4. 'm not going to get
5. will be 6. 'll pick

UNIT 6

- 1 1 2. a 3. i 4. h 5. d 6. j 7. f 8. l
9. e 10. g 11. c 12. k

- 2 f/e, c/i/j, d, g, h, a, k

- 2 2. What size shirt are you looking for?
3. Whose coat is this?
4. What nationality is your wife?
5. Which newspaper do you read?
6. What sort / kind of music do you like?
7. Which university did you go to?
8. What brand is your cell phone?
9. Which bus goes to the station?
10. Whose dictionary is this?
11. What number is your house?
12. Which one do you want?

- 3 2. How far... 3. How long... 4. How fast...
5. How much... 6. How many 7. How often...
8. How long... 9. How tall...
10. How much...

- 4 2. g 3. h 4. d 5. a 6. f 7. c 8. e

- 5 2. What do you want it for?
3. Who does it belong to?
4. What did he die of?
5. What are you so angry about?
6. Who does he work for?
7. Who are we waiting for?
8. Where did you get it from?
9. Who did she get married to?
10. What did you talk about?

- 6 3. What is she studying?
4. Which university is she studying at?
5. When is her birthday?
6. Is she going out with anyone?
7. Who does she live with?
8. What color is her hair?
9. What color are her eyes?
10. How tall is she?
11. What sort of clothes does she wear / like?
12. What does she look like?
13. What's she like as a person?
14. What does she like doing?
15. What kind of music does she like / listen to?

- 7 1 2. has built 3. was given 4. made
5. 're learning 6. is situated 7. were stolen
8. were bought 9. estimates 10. spend

- 2 2. How many sheds has he built?
3. What color are the windows and door?
4. What's the shed made of?
5. How much has the shed cost?
6. How long did it take to build?
7. How much time does Sean spend in this shed?
8. What's the shed like inside?

- 8 1 2. rewarding 3. satisfied 4. delighted
5. stunning 6. challenging
7. overwhelmed 8. amused

- 8 2 2. worried 3. exhausted 4. confusing
5. terrified 6. impressed 7. annoyed

- 9 1. You'll never succeed if you don't work hard.
2. I've almost finished my homework but not quite.

3. She's definitely coming to the party.
4. You behaved very badly yesterday.
5. They love each other deeply.
6. I really don't like her.
7. He only earns \$20,000 a year.
8. He always wears a sweater, even in the summer.
9. The water isn't warm enough to go swimming.
10. It's much too cold for me.
11. I just want a cup of coffee.
12. Fortunately, he wasn't seriously injured.
13. I completely forgot her birthday.
14. I don't like skiing very much at all.
15. When did you last see Peter?

- 10 | 1. c 2. f 3. d 4. g 5. a 6. e 7. b
1. d 2. f 3. c 4. g 5. a 6. b 7. e

2. old-fashioned 3. stressful
4. hardworking 5. sharp
6. bad-tempered 7. fussy 8. smart
9. big-headed 10. well off

- 11 | 2 politeness, banana, attention,
sociable, preparation, apartment,
international, customer, personal,
intelligent, surprising

- 3 | 1. I love his photographs. He's definitely my favorite photographer.
2. Dave studied politics in college, but he never wanted to become a politician.
3. Technology advances so quickly these days. It's impossible to imagine what technological changes there will be in the next 20 years.
4. Bill doesn't seem to like vegetables. I can't understand why he's a vegetarian.
5. The role of employment agencies is to help employers find suitable workers.
6. I know anything's possible in soccer, but do you think the U.S. ever winning the World Cup again is a real possibility?

- 12 | Trips 1. pick you up 2. get in 3. Hold on
4. get going

Moving 5. are you settling in

6. get down to 7. bring them up 8. work out

Relationships 9. split up 10. going out with
each other 11. put up with 12. get over

Hurry up! 13. Come on 14. Calm down
15. go on about 16. held up

- 13 | 1 Dan pretty small, rich dark red, a small one in the roof

Laura bedroom, soft wool carpet, bed, wardrobe, chair

- 2 | 1. good 2. noisy 3. wonderfully
4. quietly 5. carefully 6. creative
7. straight 8. slowly

UNIT 7

- 1 | 1. b 2. d 3. c 4. g 5. a 6. h 7. f 8. e

- 2 | a. How many Harry Potter books has she written?
b. How many pictures did he sell when he was alive?
c. How many children has she adopted?
d. How many times was she married / did she get married?
e. Whose band was called *The Wailers*?
f. Has he ever been married?
g. How long has he lived in Los Angeles?
h. When did she write *Pride and Prejudice*?

- 3 | a. 7 b. 1 c. 3 d. 3
e. Bob Marley's f. No, he hasn't.
g. Over 30 years h. In her 20s

- 2 | 1. was born 2. has been 3. has also designed
4. studied 5. went 6. moved 7. has traveled
8. was sold 9. has recently been held 10. lives

- 3 | 1. went 2. have, been 3. went 4. went
5. have, been 6. went, went 7. went

- 4 | 1. I just heard about your accident.
2. Have you had breakfast yet?
3. I already finished my exams.
4. Have you ever been to Thailand?
5. I haven't seen that movie yet.

- 2 | 1. a. Student's own answer
b. I haven't seen him since 2002.
c. Student's own answer

2. a. Student's own answer
b. She's been in Korea since April.
c. Student's own answer

- 3 | 1. Excuse me! I haven't finished yet!
2. No, thanks. I just had one.
3. I'm afraid he just went out.
4. Has it started yet?
5. But I already finished it.
6. How long has it been since we last met?

- 5 | 1. 's just been promoted
2. 've applied
3. have you been injured
4. has just lost
5. has passed
6. has been given
7. have you saved
8. has been called
9. haven't been offered
10. has risen

- 6 | 1. been eating 2. eaten 3. met
4. known 5. been writing 6. written
7. been watching 8. watched

- 7 | 1. has moved, 've been looking, haven't found
2. 've been shopping, haven't bought
3. 've ever heard
4. 've been listening, haven't understood
5. 've been working
6. 've been trying, 've lost

- 8 | 2. How long have you been taking driving lessons?
How many driving lessons have you taken?
3. How long has he been a teacher?
How many school has he taught in?
4. How long have you been waiting?
5. How many guests have been invited to the wedding?
How long has she known Ian?
6. What have you been doing all this time?
Where have you been?

- 9 | 1. How long have you known the teacher?
2. This is the first time I've eaten Thai food.
3. I've been learning English for four years now.
4. What were you doing last night at around 8 PM?
5. How long have you been working here?
6. The World Cup has been won by Brazil five times.

- 10 | 2. have spent 3. stayed 4. died
5. have been staying 6. has been suffering
7. have brought 8. have been married
9. have just returned 10. have made
11. was / is named 12. was put up

2 Sample answers

2. How much has the couple spent staying at the hotels?
3. When did the couple's love of motel life begin?
4. Why did they move in 1997?
5. How often do they return to their apartment to pick up their mail?
6. How long has Mrs. Davidson been suffering from a bone disease?
7. How long have they been married?
8. Why was a room named "The Davidson Suite" and a plaque put up in reception?

- 11 | 1 Be crazy about, about to, into, off work, in touch with, away on business, sure of, interested in

Have a lot in common, a problem with, time off work, a word with, a great time, fun

- 2 | 1. crazy about, have, in common, into
2. a word, off, 've been, had
3. away, touch, about, have, sure, have

- 12 | 1. between 2. in 3. to 4. on 5. with 6. to
7. on 8. on 9. in 10. in 11. to 12. by

- 13 | 2 Assistant: Help?

Customer: Yes, sweater.

A: Size?

C: Large.

A: Color?

C: Green.

A: This, like?

C: No, style, nice, too bright

A: This, darker, green

C: Yes, like, made, cotton?

A: Yes, machine-washable

C: Great, try, on?

A: Course, dressing rooms, over there

- 14 | 1. passion 2. have been making 3. have experience 4. TV drama 5. pop videos
6. music 7. basic 8. lighting 9. May
10. June

- 2 | 1. X 2. ✓ 3. ✓ 4. X 5. ✓ 6. X

UNIT 8

- 1 | 2. to live 3. saying 4. to ask
5. to remember 6. working 7. worrying
8. to keep 9. to have 10. climbing
11. to do 12. to travel 13. feel
14. to play 15. move 16. watching
17. talking 18. know

- 3 | 2. to tell 3. to live 4. to remember
5. to work 6. living 7. going 8. visiting
9. sleeping 10. to play, playing 11. (to) make
12. to apply 13. to call 14. know

- 2 | 2. Watching 3. fixing 4. Finding
5. waking up 6. walking 7. helping
8. Living 9. Giving up 10. working

- 3 | 2. to follow 3. show 4. to hurt 5. stay
6. to learn 7. to buy 8. carry 9. to join
10. to be

- 4 | 2. a/c 3. b/c 4. a/c 5. b/c 6. b/c
7. a/b 8. b/c

- 5 | 2. Tom begged Mia to marry him.
3. Mary warned the children not to run around the edge of the swimming pool.
4. Bobby refused to go to bed.
5. Ben advised Bill to talk to his lawyer.

6. The teacher ordered Harry to take the chewing gum out of his mouth immediately.
- 6 1. Alan thinks it's too expensive, and I agree.
2. She thinks she's right, but I don't agree.
3. ✓ 4. ✓
5. She thought we should go, and I agreed.
6. They agreed to talk about it again tomorrow.

- 7 1 2. to see 3. let 4. to go 5. not very easy
6. to accompany 7. carrying 8. made
9. to protect 10. was hoping 11. meeting
12. was about to

- 2 a. "Don't expect to see any tigers."
b. "Tigers usually like to sleep in the heat of the day."
c. "Ssshh! I told you to keep very quiet!"
d. "What's that lying in the bushes?"
e. "I'm afraid to move or to breathe."
f. "Help! The tiger's trying to grab my leg."
g. "We have no hope of escaping."
h. "The elephant's managed to save our lives."

- 8 1 A. up 2. save up 3. hurry up
4. speak up
B. down 1. cut down 2. slow down
3. going down 4. Calm down!
C. out 1. figure out 2. dropped out
3. went out 4. dying out
2 2. showed up 3. shop around
4. showing off 5. went off 6. Look out
7. Hold on 8. check in

9 1&2

A Hello. Callaflight. Can I help you?

C Yes, I'm looking for a flight to Tokyo.

A When would you like to travel?

C I was hoping to travel on Friday, at about

9:00 in the morning.

A OK. Do you want to travel from New York?

C Yes, please. If you can make it JFK,
that would be great.

A OK ... I'm looking at a flight that leaves
at 9:40. Would that be all right?

C That would be fine.

A And when were you thinking of returning?

C It's just a one-way I need. Can I pay for it now?

A Sure. Can you give me your credit card
details?

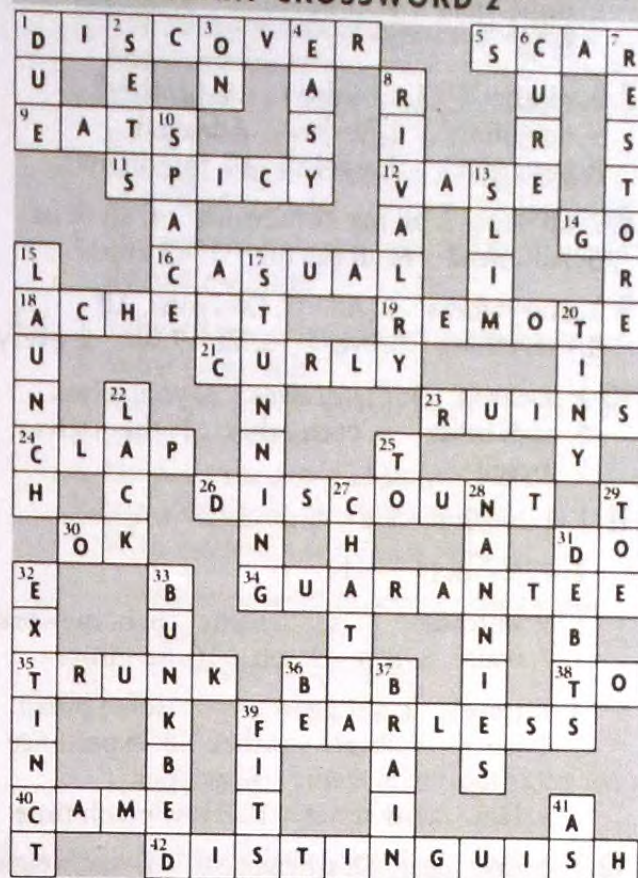
C It's a VISA card, number 0494 ...

10 1 Student's own answers

- 2 1. Men.
2. There are more high-powered action roles for women since Lara Croft, Tomb Raider and Matrix.
3. She wasn't very good at acting, and her teacher knew she was an adrenaline junkie.
4. Serious preparation.
5. It's too expensive for them to be off work.
6. The idea of wasting your life.

- 3 1. becoming 2. to do 3. to become
4. climbing, jumping 5. do

VOCABULARY CROSSWORD 2



UNIT 9

1 2

1. If a friend gets in touch with me, I always reply.
2. If I have something to say, I'll text back.
If she likes it, I'll tell her it looks good.
3. If it was really important, I'd lie.
If it was really juicy, of course I'd tell other people!
4. If she'd left her phone anywhere, I wouldn't have looked at her messages.
If she hadn't wanted me to read her messages, she wouldn't have left her phone.

2 No condition

Henry always gets angry if you criticize him.
Does meat go bad if you don't keep it in a fridge?

Possible condition

I'll help you if I have time.
Things will get better if you just wait and are patient.
Will you still love me if I go gray and get wrinkles?

Improbable condition

I wouldn't do that if I were you.
The world would be a happier place if people smiled more.
What would you do if you saw a fight on the street?

Impossible condition

I wouldn't have cooked meat if you'd told me you were vegetarian.
The Lakers would have won if the Knicks hadn't scored in the last minute.
Would you have gone to college if you hadn't had enough money?

- 3 1. b 2. d 3. f 4. h 5. a 6. c 7. e 8. g
4 1 2. found 3. cheated 4. claimed 5. got
6. took 7. asked

- 2 a. she wasn't, could
b. I'd ignore
c. I'd tell, was, I'd lie
d. I'd keep, could
e. I'd get, I'd sell, I wouldn't care
f. I wouldn't give, I knew, wouldn't miss
g. I'd do, I wouldn't like, were, I'd be

- 3 2. f 3. g 4. b 5. a 6. e 7. c

- 5 2. If she'd found a job in New York, she wouldn't have gone to Boston.
3. If she'd married Mike, she wouldn't have met Bruce.
4. If she hadn't married Bruce, she wouldn't have had Bill and Maddox.
5. If their children hadn't left home, they would have stayed in the suburbs.
6. If they'd had more money, they would have retired.
7. If they hadn't moved to the city, they wouldn't have met May and Lionel.
8. If they hadn't gone to Egypt, they would have visited their relatives.

- 6 2. Where would you have traveled to?
I'd have gone to Africa.
3. What kind of car would you have bought?
I'd have bought a Mercedes.
4. What would you have said to him?
I'd have told him he was a great actor.
5. What would you have had?
I'd have had chocolate cake.
6. What would you have called him?
We'd have called him Robert.
7. How many children would you have liked?
I'd have liked six.
8. Which road would you have taken?
I'd have taken US 301.

- 7 2. should have told
3. wouldn't have gone
4. could have killed
5. should have written
6. shouldn't have bothered

- 8 2. You should have
3. You shouldn't have stolen it.
4. You shouldn't have bought
5. You shouldn't have gone

- 9 3 1. He could have gone home.
2. She might have left early.
3. I should have written it down.
4. We shouldn't have spent all our money.
5. If they'd seen him, they'd have told him.
6. She wouldn't have gotten the job if she hadn't passed her exam.

10 Sample answers

1. If he hadn't forgotten his wallet, he wouldn't have gone back to the store.
2. If he hadn't gone back to the store, he might have escaped.
3. He shouldn't have started correcting the shopkeeper.
4. If they'd opened the safe, they'd have escaped with \$50,000.
5. They should have used less dynamite.
6. They could have killed themselves.
7. Security officers should have detected his gun while he was checking in.
8. If he'd checked where the plane was going, he wouldn't have tried to hijack it.
9. He could have caused the plane to decompress.
10. He could have killed a passer-by.

11. If he hadn't tripped, he wouldn't have knocked out two teeth.
12. He should have looked where he was going.

11 1 **make** a mistake, up your mind, a decision, a mess, sure that, a speech, a profit, a noise, a phone call, friends with, progress

do the shopping, someone a favor, the housework, nothing, my best, exercises, the dishes

- 2 1. made up her mind
2. do exercises
3. do nothing
4. make a noise
5. doing my best
6. does the dishes
7. do me a favor
8. made friends with
9. make a phone call
10. make sure

- 12** 1 1. They charge you \$50 for the call.
2. You have to enter your old security details and then the new ones.
3. The thief pretends to be from your bank.

- 2 1. call, are, charge
2. might have fallen
3. would never have asked, wouldn't register, would
4. tried, 'd know
5. 're not, 'll end up

UNIT 10

- 1** 2. a 3. d 4. g 5. k 6. l 7. e 8. n
9. j 10. i 11. h 12. c 13. f 14. o 15. m

- 2** 3. A Boeing 747 is an airplane.
4. They are airplanes.
5. A Mini Cooper is a car.
6. They are cars.
7. A BlackBerry is a phone.
8. They are phones.
9. Einstein was a scientist.
10. They were scientists.
11. Van Gogh was an artist.
12. They were artists.
13. Charles Dickens was a writer.
14. They were writers.
16. an 17. a 18. an 19. a 20. an

- 3** 2. the country 3. the sky 4. the future
5. the beach 6. the mountains 7. the government
8. the weather 10. the salt
11. the door 12. the library 13. the garden
14. the post office 15. the bathroom
16. the radio 18. the same 19. the first
20. the most delicious

- 4** 1 1. c 2. a 3. f 4. b 5. d 6. e
2 2. Honesty 3. love 4. Variety 5. Crime
6. Time

- 3 2. Chess 3. Biology 4. poker

- 5** 1. the, (-) 9. the, the, (-)
2. (-), (-) 10. the, (-), (-), the
3. (-), (-) 12. (-)
4. (-), (-) 13. (-)
5. (-), (-), the 14. the
6. (-) 15. (-), (-), The
7. (-), (-), the 17. (-)
8. the, (-) 18. (-)

6 1 **Possessive adjective** his, our
Possessive pronoun yours, hers, its, theirs

- 2 1. yours 2. Your, theirs 3. my, hers, mine, hers 4. mine/ours 5. his, her 6. its

- 7** 2. mother's 3. Children's 4. brother's
5. neighbors' 6. Sue's 7. Adriana's
8. yesterday's 9. weeks' 10. tomorrow's

- 8** 2. all day 3. all my homework 4. all of us
5. All I need 6. all my life 7. all kinds

- 9** 1. everywhere 2. All 3. Everyone, All
4. everything 5. every 6. all 7. all 8. every

- 10** 2. yourself 3. themselves 4. yourselves
5. each other 6. each other 7. themselves
8. myself

- 11** 1 1. b 2. f 3. c 4. d 5. a 6. e

- 2 2. N 3. N 4. N

- 3 3. suitcases 4. is 5. some 6. homework
7. fruit 8. trip 9. job 10. furniture

- 4 1. travel 2. a suggestion 3. some bread
4. work 5. lovely weather 6. experience
7. 's too much traffic 8. a paper
9. How many times 10. How much time

- 12** 1 1. clear, deer 2. where, bear 3. stay, weigh
4. know, phone 5. shy, high 6. enjoy, noise
7. now, aloud 8. poor, sure

- 2 1. plane, south, Spain
2. boy, coat, enjoyed
3. known, nearly, five
4. wearing, rose, hair
5. smoke, pipes, days
6. likes, ride, motorcycle

- 13** 1 1. b 2. e 3. f 4. a 5. c 6. d
2 2. moving into 3. clear up 4. applied for
5. plug it in 6. knocked down

- 3 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. d 5. f 6. e

- 4 1. let me down 2. pay you back
3. getting over 4. sort everything out
5. put out 6. work it out

- 14** 1 1. coats and jackets 2. bags 3. umbrellas
4. glasses 5. cell phones

- 2 1. c 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. c

- 3 Actually, it's a very classy-looking black and white umbrella with a silver point. It's pretty big—it looks like a golfing umbrella. And it has a white handle with a black stripe down the side of it.

UNIT 11

- 1** 1 Luke is fighting with his younger brother.

- 2 2. must have 3. may get annoyed 4. must have
5. may be studying 6. might not know 7. could be jealous 8. can't have

- 3 Noisy neighbors

- 4 1. must be 2. may have 3. could be
4. must know 5. may be 6. can't have

Letters (p. 88)

- 2** 1. f 2. c 3. h 4. e 5. g 6. b 7. d 8. a

- 3** 1 2. He must be sick.
3. He could be in the coffee shop.
4. He might have a doctor's appointment.
5. He may be stuck in a traffic jam.

6. His bus might be late.
7. He may be talking to a friend from another class.
8. He must want to miss the test.

- 2 2. He can't be sick.
3. He can't be in the coffee shop.
4. He can't have a doctor's appointment.
5. He can't be stuck in a traffic jam.
6. His bus can't be late.
7. He can't be talking to a friend from another class.
8. He can't want to miss the test.

- 4** 1. a. must^{/ə/} have /məstəv/

2. a. might^{/ə/} have /maɪt/

3. a. should^{/ə/} have /ʃʊdəv/

4. b. could^{/ə/} have /kʊdəv/

- 5** 2. be listening, be taking 3. be sitting
4. be reading 5. be taking 6. be holding,
be going 7. be digging, be repairing

6 Sample answers

1. He must have had an accident.
He might have been snowboarding.
2. They must have had an argument.
They can't have enjoyed their meal.
3. He can't have passed his driving test.
He may have been nervous.
4. The cat could have eaten the bird.
The bird might have escaped.
5. They must have missed their plane.
The plane could have been delayed.
6. They can't have enjoyed the movie.
It must have been boring.
7. She must have lost her cell phone.
It might have been stolen.
8. He must have received good news.
He may have won the lottery.

- 7** 2. You couldn't have studied hard for your exams.
3. I might have left my cell in the Internet cafe.
4. He must have been on a diet.
5. They could have gotten married in secret.
6. He may have called while we were out.

- 8** 1 1. He was struck by a train.
2. Jan came out of his coma after 19 years.
3. It had changed beyond all recognition.

- 2 2. Jan might have worked for the railway for many years.
3. Gertruda must have been amazed when he opened his eyes.
4. The doctors may not have expected Jan to wake up.
5. Jan couldn't have ever seen a cell phone before.
6. They must really be enjoying life together now.

- 3 1. He was playing in the backyard of his home.
2. After several months.
3. He was in bad shape and had lost a lot of weight.

- 4 1. Arnie might have been stolen by a dog breeder.
2. Arnie could be a pedigree dog.
3. The family couldn't have expected Arnie to return.

